

Contents

Integrated River Basin Planning		1 - 17
1	1.1 Planning basin	1
	1.2 Planning process	1
	1.3 Plan formulation	2
	1.4 Planning a continuous process	7
	1.5 System operation study, for reservoirs, barrages, and interlinked river system for varied conservation uses	
	Graphical representation of planning process	7
	1.6 Water resources of India	9
	1.7 Problems	17
Water Resources Planning and Optimisation		18 - 44
2	2.1 Planning process	18
	2.2 Environmental considerations in planning	23
	2.3 Systems analysis in water planning	25
	2.4 Some common problems in project planning	31
	2.5 Multiple purpose projects	32
	2.6 Functional requirements in multipurpose projects	33
	2.7 Multi – purpose planning	34
	2.8 Basin wise planning	37
	2.9 Long-term planning	37
	2.10 Multi-objective planning	38
	2.11 Public involvement	39
	2.12 Institutional restructuring for rehabilitation and modernisation of major irrigation projects	
	Problems	40
Water Resources Systems Engineering		45 - 65
3	3.1 General	45
	3.2 Optimal policy analysis	46
	3.3 Simulation	47
	3.4 The nature of water resources systems	48
	3.5 Analog simulation	49
	3.6 Limitations of simulation	51
	3.7 The objective functions of water resources development	52
	3.8 The system decomposition – recombination approach	52
	3.9 Application to real time operations of existing systems	
	3.10 Hydrologic modeling	54
	3.11 Application of basic concepts	56
	3.12 Extent and limitations of hydrologic modelling	63
	Problems	65

Applications of Systems Methodology in Water Resources 66 - 85

4	4.1	System analysis and management	66
	4.2	Application in hydrology	71
	4.3	Application in agriculture	78
	4.4	Application in water-quality	79
	4.5	Application in economics and financing	79
	4.6	Choice of parameters for irrigation and drainage systems	80
	4.7	Application in operating and maintenance of irrigation & drainage systems	81
	4.8	Application in distribution network	82
	4.9	Mathematical models for forecasting the water and salt regime of irrigated lands	82
	Problems	85	

Environmental Planning, Management and Simulation 86 - 108

5	5.1	Importance of ecological balance	86
	5.2	Catchments as planning units	87
	5.3	Sediment management	89
	5.4	Environmental effects of urbanisation	90
	5.5	Pollution	91
	5.6	Trees	93
	5.7	Irrigation and drainage	94
	5.8	Spatial or overall behavior	95
	5.9	Qualitative simulation	97
	5.10	Environmental flow	101
	Problems	108	

Economic Theory and Practice 109 - 139

6	6.1	Meaning and nature of economic theory	109
	6.2	Micro and macro economics	109
	6.3	The concept of equilibrium	110
	6.4	Linear programming	111
	6.5	The cost, value and demand of water	113
	6.6	Important parameters necessary for financial analysis	115
	6.7	Economic appraisal of water resources projects	130
	6.8	Enumeration and evaluation of costs and benefits	135
	Problems	139	

Economics of Water Resources Planning 140 - 165

7	7.1	General	140
	7.2	Mathematics	141
	7.3	Discounting techniques	144
	7.4	Conditions of project optimality	146
	7.5	The institutional framework	148
	7.6	Benefit cost analysis	148
	7.7	Project formulation – a social benefit – cost approach	155
	7.8	Profitability analysis	157
	Problems	165	

Economic Analysis of Flood Control & Cost Allocation Procedures 166 - 189

8	8.1	Flood (storm) surge and benefits of flood – alleviation measures	166
	8.2	Storm surge	170
	8.3	Benefits of flood alleviation	173
	8.4	Economics of flood control	177
	8.5	Damage-frequency relationships	181
	8.6	Drainage	183
	8.7	Hydroelectric power	184
	8.8	Water quality control	184
	8.9	Optimization	185
	8.10	Allocation of costs of multipurpose projects	187
		Problems	189
Economic Evaluation of Hydro-Electric Project			190 - 200
9	9.1	General	190
	9.2	Power estimates	191
	9.3	Benefit – cost analysis	192
	9.4	Internal rate of return	193
	9.5	Generation cost	195
	9.6	Illustrative example of financial feasibility analysis	196
		Problems	200
viii			
Economic Evaluation of Irrigation Projects			201 - 208
10	10.1	Direct & indirect benefits of irrigation	201
	10.2	Demand management	203
	10.3	Financing policies	204
	10.4	Financial analysis of an irrigation project	205
	10.5	Cwc's proforma for calculating internal rate of return	206
		Problems	208
Water Rights and Legal Problems			209 - 213
11	11.1	General	209
	11.2	System of acquisition of water rights	209
	11.3	Prior appropriation system	210
	11.4	System of administrative disposition of water	211
	11.5	Surface water legislation	211
	11.6	Ground water law	211
	11.7	Interstate problems	212
	11.8	Drainage law	212
	11.9	Environmental law	212
	11.10	Priority for drinking water	213
		Problems	213
viii			
System & Economic Analysis For Multi-Alternatives & Production Function			214 - 240

12	12.1	Necessity of System Analysis	214
	12.2	Techniques in Development Analysis	214
	12.3	Calculus Methods	215
	12.4	Linear Programming (Lp)	215
	12.5	Objective Functions	217
	12.6	Dynamic Programming (Dp)	219
	12.7	Non-Linear Programming	221
	12.8	Decomposition-Recomposition Process	221
	12.9	Objective Function in a Mathematical Model	222
	12.10	Economic Analysis of Multiple Alternatives	225
	12.11	Economic Models	230
	12.12	System Techniques in Dam Construction	236
		Problems	240
		Reservoirs-Capacity & Life	241 – 277
13	13.1	Introduction	241
	13.2	Selection of a Dam Site	241
	13.3	Types of Reservoirs & Zones Of Storage	243
	13.4	Types of Dams	244
	13.5	Area Capacity Curves	245
	13.6	Fixation Of Storage Capacity Of Reservoirs	246
	13.7	Reservoir Operation	246
	13.8	Reservoir Sedimentation	248
		Problems	277
		Review of System Analysis in Reservoir Operations	278 - 297
14	14.1	Single Reservoir Yield Analysis of Irrigation & Power	278
	14.2	Dynamic Programming Model Stocost	284
	14.3	Derivation of Operational Guidelines for a System of Reservoirs	287
	14.4	Hydro-Economic Model for Mahanadi Reservoir Project	289
		Delivery of Irrigation Water	291
	14.5	Problems	297
		APPENDICES	298 – 309
		Appendix – A	299
		National water policy – India	299
		Appendix – B	308
		Surface & ground water resources of India	308
		References	310
		Index	311