

## CONTENTS

	<b>Loads, Materials and Specifications</b>	<b>1-25</b>
<b>1</b>	1.1 Introduction	1
	1.2 Loads	2
	1.3 Structural elements and connections	5
	1.4 Structural framing	9
	1.5 Structural metals	11
	1.6 Factor of safety, load factor and partial safety factors	17
	1.7 Steel vs. concrete or timber design	20
	1.8 Standard specifications	21
	<b>Structural Fasteners</b>	<b>26-69</b>
<b>2</b>	2.1 Riveting	26
	2.2 Rivet dimensions	27
	2.3 Assumptions in the theory of riveted connections	28
	2.4 Riveted and bolted joints	30
	2.5 Definitions	33
	2.6 Failure of a riveted joint	33
	2.7 Efficiency of a joint	38
	2.8 Bending of rivets	40
	2.9 Welding process	41
	2.10 Type of welds	42
	2.11 Welding symbol	45
	2.12 Design of butt welds	47
	2.13 Design of fillet welds	48
	2.14 Design of plug and slot welds	52
	2.15 Bolting	54
2.16 Design of bearing type bolted joints	61	
2.17 Use of high tensile friction grip bolts (IS: 4000 – 1992)	63	
	Problems	68
	<b>Tension Members</b>	<b>70-97</b>
<b>3</b>	3.1 Introduction	70
	3.2 Various modes of failure	70
	3.3 Types of section	73
	3.4 Net area	75
	3.5 Net effective section for single angle and other sections in tension	78
	3.6 Maximum slenderness ratio	82
	3.7 Design	83
	3.8 Riveted or bolted end connections	85
	3.9 Lug angles	88
	3.10 Tension splice	90
	3.11 Welded connections	91
	3.12 Shear lag	93
	3.13 Ductility	94
	Problems	96

	<b>Compression Members</b>	<b>98-150</b>
	4.1 General	98
	4.2 Theory of columns	98
	4.3 Design strengths for steel compression members	103
	4.4 Shapes of compression members	107
	4.5 General specifications for compression members	109
	4.6 Design of compression members	118
	4.7 Design of built-up compression members	123
<b>4</b>	4.8 Compression members composed of two components back-to-back	129
	4.9 Local buckling	134
	4.10 Column splice	136
	4.11 Cased columns	138
	4.12 Column bases	141
	4.13 Circular pipe or tube columns Problems	147 149
	<b>Design of Beams</b>	<b>151-220</b>
	5.1 Definitions	151
	5.2 Design criteria	152
	5.3 Classifications of sections in bending	153
	5.4 Types of elements	155
	5.5 Stresses in beams and design strengths	156
	5.6 Deflection	167
<b>5</b>	5.7 Built-up beams	173
	5.8 Unsymmetrical bending of beams – purlins	183
	5.9 Design of angle iron purlins	192
	5.10 Effective length of compression flanges and lateral bracings	193
	5.11 Secondary design considerations	206
	5.12 Cased beams and grillage beams Problems	209 218
	<b>Riveted Connections</b>	<b>221-276</b>
	6.1 Introduction	221
	6.2 Grouping of rivets/bolts	221
	6.3 Methods of improving uniformity of stress in joints	225
	6.4 Eccentric riveted/bolted connections	226
	6.5 Design of eccentric connections	232
	6.6 Effect of eccentric connections on the stresses in members	235
	6.7 Rivets and bolts in tension and shear	237
<b>6</b>	6.8 Design of connecting angles and tees	242
	6.9 Simple beam end connections	244
	6.10 Design of framed connections	245
	6.11 Design of un-stiffened seat connections	248
	6.12 Design of stiffened seat connections	250
	6.13 Moment resistant connections	254
	6.14 Behaviour of riveted connections	261
	6.15 Semi-rigid joints	262
	6.16 Analysis of frames with semi rigid joints	263
<b>6</b>	6.17 Design of semi-rigid connections Problems	271 274

	<b>Welded Connections</b>	<b>277-311</b>
	7.1 Eccentric connections	277
	7.2 Beam end connections	287
	7.3 Direct web fillet welded connection	287
	7.4 Direct web butt welded connection	290
<b>7</b>	7.5 Double plate web connection	291
	7.6 Double angle web connection	293
	7.7 Unstiffened seat connection	297
	7.8 Stiffened seat connection	300
	7.9 Moment resistant connections	304
	7.10 Behaviour of welded connections Problems	309 309
	<b>Beam Column</b>	<b>312-345</b>
	8.1 Introduction	312
	8.2 Bending about one axis	312
	8.3 Moment resistant column bases	331
<b>8</b>	8.4 Attached base plate with initially tensioned bolts	331
	8.5 Attached base plate with un-tensioned bolts	334
	8.6 Unattached bases	339
	8.7 Base plate details	342
	8.8 Column splices	343
	Problems	345
	<b>Plate Girders</b>	<b>346-404</b>
	9.1 Introduction	346
	9.2 Design of web	348
	9.3 Design of flanges	357
	9.4 Curtailment of flange plates	360
	9.5 Connecting rivets	362
	9.6 Intermediate vertical stiffeners	364
<b>9</b>	9.7 Horizontal stiffeners	366
	9.8 Bearing stiffeners	367
	9.9 Design of a load carrying stiffener	368
	9.10 Other stiffeners	369
	9.11 Web splice	370
	9.12 Flange splice	379
	9.13 Weight and economical depth of plate girders	381
	9.14 Welded plate girders	396
	<b>Plastic Design</b>	<b>405-461</b>
	10.1 Introduction	405
	10.2 Stress-strain curve of steel	406
<b>10</b>	10.3 Strength of tensile members	406
	10.4 Strength of compression members	409
	10.5 Bending of rectangular sections	410

	10.6	Theory of plastic bending	412
	10.7	Plastic hinge and mechanism	417
	10.8	Strength of redundant structures	418
	10.9	Ultimate load analysis fundamentals	419
<b>10</b>	10.10	The statical method	421
	10.11	The mechanism method	428
	10.12	Distributed loading	434
	10.13	Design considerations	437
		Problems	458
		<b>Design in Light Gauge Steel</b>	<b>462-488</b>
	11.1	Introduction	462
	11.2	Types of sections	462
	11.3	Material	463
	11.4	Local buckling of thin elements	463
	11.5	Stiffened compression elements	464
<b>11</b>	11.6	Multiple stiffened compression elements	467
	11.7	Unstiffened compression elements	468
	11.8	Compression members	469
	11.9	Laterally supported flexural members	475
	11.10	Laterally unsupported flexural members	480
	11.11	Connections	484
		Problems	486
		<b>Aluminium Structures</b>	<b>489-504</b>
	12.1	Introduction	489
	12.2	Permissible stresses	489
	12.3	Tension members	490
<b>12</b>	12.4	Compression members	490
	12.5	Design of beams	495
	12.6	Local buckling of compression element	496
	12.7	Riveted and bolted connections	502
		<b>Roof Trusses and Industrial Buildings</b>	<b>505-568</b>
	13.1	General	505
	13.2	Roof and side covering	507
	13.3	Design loads	510
	13.4	Purlins	516
	13.5	Members	517
	13.6	End bearings	517
<b>13</b>		<b>INDUSTRIAL BUILDING FRAMES</b>	
	13.7	General	533
	13.8	Framing	536
	13.9	Bracing	537
	13.10	Crane girders and columns	539
	13.11	Analysis of trussed bents	542
	13.12	Design example of an industrial building	545
		<b>Transmission Line Towers</b>	<b>569-580</b>

	14.1	Introduction	569
	14.2	Types of towers	570
<b>14</b>	14.3	Tower configuration	571
	14.4	Loads	574
	14.5	Analysis	577
	14.6	Member selection	578
<b>Steel Tanks and Stacks</b>			<b>581-633</b>
	15.1	Steel tanks	581
	15.2	Stand pipes	582
	15.3	Elevated tanks	582
	15.4	Membrane stresses in tanks	583
	15.5	Circular tank with conical bottom	584
	15.6	Circular tank with segmental bottom	587
	15.7	Design considerations	588
<b>15</b>	15.8	Supporting ring beam	588
	15.9	Staging for circular tanks	590
	15.10	Wind load on tanks and stacks	592
	15.11	Earthquake force on tanks	595
	15.12	Pressed steel tanks	605
	15.13	Steel stacks	618
	15.14	Forces acting on a steel stack	620
	15.15	Design considerations for steel stacks	623
<b>Steel Bridge</b>			<b>634-717</b>
	16.1	Introduction	634
	16.2	Types of steel bridges	634
	16.3	Economical span	636
	16.4	Loads	637
	16.5	Permissible stresses	642
	16.6	Secondary stresses in trusses	649
PLATE GIRDER BRIDGES			
	16.7	General arrangement	649
	16.8	Bridge floors	651
	16.9	Plate girder design	652
TRUSS BRIDGES			
	16.10	General arrangement	654
<b>16</b>	16.11	Economic proportions	656
	16.12	Types of bridge trusses	657
	16.13	Wind forces on lattice girder bridges	659
	16.14	Top lateral bracing	660
	16.15	Bottom lateral bracing	661
	16.16	Portal bracing	661
	16.17	Sway bracing	664
	16.18	Selection of members	664
	16.19	Joints	665
BEARINGS			
	16.20	General arrangement	666
	16.21	Rocker bearings	667
	16.22	Roller bearings	668

x

## TRUSS BRIDGE FOR RAILWAY

**Steel Building**

**718-724**

<b>17</b>	17.1	Introduction	718
	17.2	Structure of multi-storeyed buildings	718
	17.3	Bracing of multi-storey frames	719
	17.4	Loads	720
	17.5	Earthquake forces on building frames	721
	17.6	Design	724
	<b>Appendices</b>		<b>725-756</b>
	<b>A. Conversion factors</b>		727
	A-1	Conversion factors (FPS to MKS and MKS to FPS)	
	A-2	Basic units in SI-system	
	A-3	Abbreviations for prefixes of multiples and submultiples	
	A-4	International system of units (SI)	
	<b>B. Design loads</b>		731
	B-1	Unit weight of common building materials	
	B-2	(a) Imposed floor loads for different occupancies	
	B-2	(b) Imposed loads on various types of roofs	
	B-3	Loads on parapets and balustrades	
	B-4	Reduction in imposed floor loads on columns etc.	
	<b>C. Properties of steel sections</b>		739
	C-1	Indian standard rolled steel beams	
	C-2	Indian standard rolled steel channels	
	C-3	Indian standard rolled steel equal angles	
	C-4	Indian standard rolled steel unequal angles	
	C-5	Indian standard rolled steel tee bars	
	C-6	Indian standard rolled steel plates	
	C-7	Strip steel	
	C-8	Square and round bars	
	C-9	Indian standard flats	
	C-10	Properties of steel tubes for structural purposes	
	C-11	Indian standard parallel flange sections	
	<b>D. Live load on steel railway bridges</b>		744
	D-1	Equivalent uniformly distributed loads on each track, and impact factors for broad gauge bridges	
	D-2	Longitudinal loads for broad gauge bridges	
	<b>E. Wind loads</b>		747
	E-1	Design wind speed	
	E-2	Design wind pressure	
	E-3	Wind pressure and forces on buildings and structures	
	<b>F. Earthquake forces</b>		751
	F-1	Design seismic coefficient	
	F-1.1	Fundamental natural period	754
	F-2	Design imposed loads for earthquake force calculations	

**G- Roofing and side covering materials**

755

- G-1 Corrugated galvanised iron (CGI) sheets
- G-2 Asbestos cement (AC) sheets

**Index**